

# Privacy Program: Next Steps for Bear River City

*Prepared by Kyler Mecham 10.6.2025*

## Introduction:

By December 31, 2025, all governmental entities in Utah must initiate their privacy program. The Office recommends that governmental entities that are initiating a new program or those that are maturing an existing program use a simple model of “ready, set, go” phases that have been adapted from the NIST Privacy Framework.

## **Ready: Preparation Phase**

- Designate a Chief Administrative Officer (CAO) at the executive level who will be responsible for implementing BRC’s privacy program and completing the annual privacy program report.

**Recommendation: The Mayor**

1. The CAO must appoint one or more records officers who will be responsible for implementing and maintaining BRC’s privacy program and associated practices

**Recommendation: Town Clerk**

2. The CAO must ensure the Records Officer is completing annual GRAMA training and certification through the Division of Archives and Records

3. **Annual GRAMA Training Found [Here](#)**

4. The CAO must initiative Privacy Awareness Training. Employees with access to personal data must view privacy training video within 30 days of hire and annually thereafter.

**Privacy Awareness Training Found [Here](#)**

## **Set: Planning and Assessment Phase**

- Perform an initial self-assessment to measure the current maturity level of BRC’s privacy practices

**Privacy Impact Assessment Found [Here](#)**

- Formalize a privacy program through an adopted policy, rule, or other documentation that explicitly defines the adopted privacy practices. These practices should be documented in BRC’s privacy program report.

**Recommended Ordinance: (See Draft Below Pgs. 3-14)**

## **Go: Execution and Monitoring Phase**

- Based on the assessment, determine and prioritize strategies that the BRC plans to effectuate to increase the maturity of specific privacy practices. This should include setting a target maturity level for one or more practices that BRC aims to achieve if a specific strategy is implemented successfully.
- Ensure that privacy notices for collection of personal data and a website privacy notice are implemented  
**Draft Privacy Notice for Collection of Personal Data Found [Here](#)**  
**Draft Website Privacy Notice Found [Here](#)**
- The CAO must, by December 31<sup>st</sup> annually, submit a privacy program report to the state archives in accordance with the specific requirements detailed in Utah Code 63A-19-401.3 (fulfilling the reporting requirement can satisfy the requirement under Utah Code 63A-19-401(2)(a)(i), for a governmental entity to initiate a privacy program by December 31, 2025).  
**Draft Privacy Report Found [Here](#)**

# Bear River City

## Privacy Program Ordinance

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Effective Date:

Sunset/Next Review Due:

Approved By:

### References/Authority:

Division of Archives and Records Services (DARS) at [Utah Code § 63A-12-100 et seq.](#);

Government Data Privacy Act (GDPA) at [Utah Code § 63A-19-101 et seq.](#);

Government Records Access and Management Act (GRAMA) at [Utah Code § 63G-2-101 et seq.](#); and

[Management of Records and Access to Records at [Utah Administrative Code R13-2.](#)]

[Division of Technology Services (DTS) [Information Security Policy 5000-0002](#)]

[ ... ]

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## 1. Purpose

This policy serves to document Bear River City's privacy program, which includes its policies, practices, and procedures for the processing of personal data in accordance with [Utah Code § 63A-19-401\(2\)\(a\)](#), and which aligns with the records management and data governance requirements provided in both GRAMA and DARS. Where applicable, this policy will refer to a more specific or detailed policy, procedure, or guidance that addresses a particular practice that Bear River City has developed.

## 2. Guiding Principles

This policy consolidates privacy practices, outlines governance roles and responsibilities, and ensures compliance with generally applicable records management, data protection, and data privacy obligations. It is designed to safeguard individual privacy rights, promote transparency, maintain the integrity and security of personal data, and ensure accountability. This policy is meant to guide further alignment of Bear River City with the State Data Privacy Policy as detailed in [Utah Code § 63A-19-102](#).

## 3. Scope

This policy applies to all Bear River City employees involved in the management, creation, and maintenance of records or who have access to personal data as part of their job duties. This policy also applies to all contractors of Bear River City that process or have access to personal data as a part of the contractor's duties under an agreement with the City pursuant to [Utah Code § 63A-19-401\(4\)](#).

- *Processing activities implemented on or after December 1, 2025, must be compliant with this policy prior to implementation and bring pre-existing activities into compliance with this policy by January 1, 2027.*<sup>1</sup>

#### **4. Definitions:**

"Classification," "classify," and their derivative forms mean determining whether a record series, record, or information within a record is public, private, controlled, protected, or exempt from disclosure under [Subsection § 63G-2-201\(3\)\(b\)](#).<sup>2</sup>

“Cookie” means “Technology that records a user’s information and activity when the user accesses websites. Cookies are used by website owners, third parties, and sometimes threat actors to gather user data.”<sup>3</sup>

“Data breach” means— the unauthorized access, acquisition, disclosure, loss of access, or destruction of personal data held by a governmental entity, unless the governmental entity concludes, according to standards established by the Cyber Center, that there is a low probability that personal data has been compromised.”<sup>4</sup>

"Designation," "designate," and their derivative forms mean indicating, based on a governmental entity's familiarity with a record series or based on a governmental entity's review of a reasonable sample of a record series, the primary classification that a majority of records in a record series would be given if classified and the classification that other records typically present in the record series would be given if classified.<sup>5</sup>

“Device fingerprinting” means collecting attributes of a user's device configurations to create a trackable profile for the device.

"Individual" means a human being.<sup>6</sup>

“Key logger” means “a program designed to record which keys are pressed on a computer keyboard...”<sup>7</sup>

“Personal data” means information that is linked or can be reasonably linked to an identified individual or an identifiable individual.<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-401\(2\)\(e\)](#).

<sup>2</sup> [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(3\)](#)

<sup>3</sup> Cybersecurity & Infrastructure Security Agency, Project Upskill Glossary. Last visited 1/14/2025 at: <https://www.cisa.gov/resources-tools/resources/project-upskill-glossary>

<sup>4</sup> Utah Code § 63A-19-101(4)

<sup>5</sup> [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(7\)](#)

<sup>6</sup> [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(13\)](#)

<sup>7</sup> National Institute of Standards and Technology, Computer Security Resource Center, Glossary. Last visited 1/14/2025, at:

[https://csrc.nist.gov/glossary/term/key\\_logger#:~:text=Definitions%3A,NIST%20SP%20800%2D82r3](https://csrc.nist.gov/glossary/term/key_logger#:~:text=Definitions%3A,NIST%20SP%20800%2D82r3)

<sup>8</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-101\(13\)](#)

“Processing activity” means any operation or set of operations performed on personal data, including collection, recording, organization, structuring, storage, adaptation, alteration, access, retrieval, consultation, use, disclosure by transmission, transfer, dissemination, alignment, combination, restriction, erasure, or destruction.<sup>9</sup>

“Record” means the same as that term is defined at [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(25\)](#).<sup>10</sup>

"Record series" means a group of records that may be treated as a unit for purposes of designation, description, management, or disposition.<sup>11</sup>

"Records officer" means the individual appointed by the chief administrative officer of each governmental entity, or the political subdivision to work with state archives in the care, maintenance, scheduling, designation, classification, disposal, and preservation of records.<sup>12</sup>

"Schedule," "scheduling," and their derivative forms mean the process of specifying the length of time each record series should be retained by a governmental entity for administrative, legal, fiscal, or historical purposes and when each record series should be transferred to the state archives or destroyed.<sup>13</sup>

## 5. Governance

### 5.1. Chief Administrative Officers (CAOs)

- A. The Mayor shall serve as a chief administrative officer (CAO) fulfilling the duties outlined in [Utah Code § 63A-12-103](#).
- B. The Mayor may assign responsibility for the duties outlined in [Utah Code § 63A-12-103](#) to one, or among several, CAOs as the he or she sees fit.
- C. The designation of the CAO(s) shall be reported to the Utah Division of Archives and Records Services (Archives) within 30 days of the designation.
- D. If responsibility for the duties outlined in [Utah Code § 63A-12-103](#) are divided between more than one CAO, such specification should be reported to Archives along with the designation.
- E. The designation of, and responsibilities assigned to, a CAO shall be reviewed and confirmed by the City Council on an annual basis.

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<sup>9</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-101\(14\)](#)

<sup>10</sup> Only the citation to the definition of “record” is provided here due to the length of the definition.

<sup>11</sup> [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(26\)](#)

<sup>12</sup> [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(27\)](#)

<sup>13</sup> [Utah Code § 63G-2-103\(28\)](#)

## **5.2. Appointed Records Officers (AROs)**

- A. Designated CAO(s) shall appoint one or more individuals to serve as records officers in fulfilling the duties of working with Archives and the Office of Data Privacy in the care, maintenance, scheduling, disposal, classification, designation, access, privacy, and preservation of records.<sup>14</sup>
- B. A designated CAO may assign responsibility for the duties of appointed records officers to one, or among several, officers as the CAO deems appropriate.
- C. The appointment of records officers shall be reported to Archives within 30 days of the appointment.
- D. If responsibility for the duties of appointed records officers are divided between more than one officer, such specification should be reported to Archives along with the appointment.
- E. The appointment of, and responsibilities assigned to, a records officer shall be reviewed and confirmed by Bear River City on an annual basis.

## **6. Records Series**

### **6.1. Records and Records Series**

- A. Bear River City shall create and maintain records and records series in accordance with the requirements provided in DARS and GRAMA in addition to correlated guidance issued by Archives.
- B. Bear River City shall appropriately designate and classify records and records series in accordance with the requirements provided in DARS and GRAMA.
- C. CAO(s) shall be responsible for submitting a proposed retention schedule for each type of material defined as a record under GRAMA to the state archivist for review and final approval by the Records Management Committee (RMC).
- D. Upon approval by the RMC, Bear River City shall maintain and dispose of records in strict accordance with the approved retention schedule. In instances where the City has not received an approved retention schedule for a specific type of record, the general retention schedule maintained by the state archivist shall govern the retention and disposition of those records.

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<sup>14</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-12-103\(2\)](#)

## **6.2. Record Series Privacy Annotation**

- A. Bear River City shall perform a privacy annotation for each record series that contains personal data pursuant to [Utah Code § 63A-12-115](#).
- B. Privacy annotations shall include:
  - a. the legal authority under which personal data is processed;
  - b. the purposes and uses for the personal data; and
  - c. the types of personal data that may be processed within the record series.
- C. Privacy annotations shall be conducted and reported in accordance with additional requirements provided by Archives via administrative rule.

## **7. Awareness & Training**

### **7.1. Departmental Data Privacy Training**

- A. The CAO of Bear River City shall ensure that all employees that have access to personal data as part of the employee's work duties complete a data privacy training program within 30 days after beginning employment and at least once in each calendar year.
- B. The CAO of Bear River City is responsible for monitoring completion of data privacy training by employees.

### **7.2. Agency-Specific Training**

- A. In addition to the general privacy awareness training, agencies may create and require employees to complete agency-specific privacy training tailored to the unique privacy needs, practices, and requirements of the agency.

### **7.3. Appointed Records Officer Training and Certification**

- A. The CAO of Bear River City shall ensure that, on an annual basis, all appointed records officers successfully complete online training on the provisions of GRAMA and obtain certification from Archives in accordance with [Utah Code § 63A-12-110](#).
- B. The CAO of Bear River City shall, on an annual basis, review and confirm the certification status of all appointed records officers.
- C. GRAMA Access AROs: AROs who handle GRAMA transparency responsibilities are required to complete the GRAMA transparency training and obtain certification from Archives in accordance with [Utah Code § 63A-12-110](#).

- D. Records Management and Privacy AROs: AROs specializing in records management or privacy are required to complete both records management and GRAMA transparency training, as well as obtain the corresponding certifications.

## **8. Identify**

### **8.1. Inventorying**

- A. The CAO of Bear River City shall maintain a comprehensive inventory of:
- a. All IT systems that may process state or federal data which the state owns or is responsible for, using the standard process that DTS provides.<sup>15</sup>
  - b. All records and record series that contain personal data and the types of personal data included in the records and record series.<sup>16</sup>
  - c. All processing activities, the inventory of which shall include:
    - i. Non-compliant processing activities—pursuant to the GDPR—that were implemented prior to December 1, 2025, and a prepared strategy for bringing the non-compliant processing activity into compliance by no later than January 1, 2027;<sup>17</sup> and
    - ii. All processing activities implemented after December 1, 2025, with documentation confirming compliance status.

### **8.2. Information Technology Privacy Impact Assessment**

- A. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure that the division completes a Privacy Impact Assessment (PIA) for all IT systems that may process personal data prior to the initiation of data processing in the IT system as required under [DTS Information Security Policy 5000-0002](#).
- B. The responsible CAO shall use the PIA template that is created and maintained by the Chief Privacy Officer and which is approved by the Chief Information Officer pursuant to [DTS Information Security Policy 5000-0002](#).
- C. CAOs must maintain a copy of each completed assessment for a period of four years to provide audit documentation and ensure accountability in privacy practices.

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<sup>15</sup> DTS [Information Security Policy 5000-0002](#), section 2.4.2.1

<sup>16</sup> Utah Code §§ [63A-12-104](#) and [63A-12-115](#)

<sup>17</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-401](#)

## 9. Transparency

### 9.1. Website Privacy Policy

- A. The CAO of Bear River City shall create and maintain privacy policies on their websites as outlined in [Utah Code § 63D-2-103](#) and [Utah Admin. Code R895-8](#).
- B. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure that personal data related to a user of a [division's] website is not collected unless the [division's] website complies with [Utah Code § 63D-2-103\(2\)](#).
- C. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure that all websites of the City contain a privacy policy statement that discloses:
  - a. The identity of the governmental website operator;
  - b. How the governmental website operator may be contacted;
  - c. The personal data collected by the governmental entity;
  - d. The practices related to disclosure of personal data collected by the governmental entity and/or the governmental website operator; and
  - e. The procedures, if any, by which a user of a governmental entity may request:
    - i. Access to the user's personal data; and
    - ii. Access to correct the user's personal data.
  - f. A general description of the security measures in place to protect a user's personal data from unintended disclosure.

### 9.2. Privacy Notice

- A. Employees shall only collect personal data from individuals if, on the day the personal data is collected, Bear River City has provided a privacy notice to an individual asked to furnish personal data that complies with Utah Code §§ [63G-2-601\(2\)](#), [63A-19-402](#), [63D-2-103\(2\)-\(3\)](#), or other governing law, as applicable.
- B. Such a personal data request privacy notice shall generally include<sup>18</sup>:
  - a. the record series that the personal data will be included in;
  - b. the reasons the person is asked to furnish the information;
  - c. the intended purposes and uses of the information;

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<sup>18</sup> Utah Code §§ [63G-2-601\(2\)](#) and [63A-19-402](#).

- d. the consequences for refusing to provide the information; and
- e. the classes of persons and entities that currently:
  - i. share the information with the [Department]; or
  - ii. receive the information from the [Department] on a regular or contractual basis.

## 10. Individual Requests

- A. The CAO of Bear River City shall ensure that the City has established appropriate processes and procedures that facilitate compliance with applicable governing law for handling the following privacy requests of individuals:
  - a. Individual's requests to access their personal data;
  - b. Individual's requests to amend or correct their personal data;
  - c. Individual's requests for an explanation of the purposes and uses of their personal data; and
  - d. At-risk governmental employee requests to restrict access to their personal data.
- B. The CAO of Bear River City shall ensure that the City has established processes for public access requests to inspect or copy the City's records, which are not requests from an individual to access their personal data.<sup>19</sup>
- C. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure that employees follow established business practices with respect to GRAMA.<sup>20</sup>

## 11. Processing

### 11.1. Minimum Data Necessary

- A. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure that all programs within the City obtain and process only the minimum amount of personal data reasonably necessary to efficiently achieve a specified purpose.<sup>21</sup>
- B. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure that all programs within the City regularly review their data collection practices to ensure compliance with the data minimization requirement.

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<sup>19</sup> This is likely detailed in a specific Department policy.

<sup>20</sup> Dept. of Government Operations Internal Policy 01. Code of Conduct. Section 3.2 Managing Records and Information.

<sup>21</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-401\(2\)\(c\)](#).

## 11.2. Record and Data Sharing or Selling Policy

- A. Bear River City will only share or disclose personal data when there is appropriate legal authority. The sale of personal data is prohibited unless required by law.
- B. Data sharing must comply with GRAMA or other governing law and may include sharing with governmental entities, contractors, private providers, or researchers. Compliance with GRAMA or other governing law is contingent upon the purpose of the sharing, the parties involved, and the nature of the records.
- C. The CAO is required to report annually to the Chief Privacy Officer on personal data sharing and selling activities, including types of data shared, the legal basis for sharing, and the entities receiving this data.
- D. All contracts involving personal data must incorporate appropriate privacy protection terms. Written agreements for data sharing are recommended to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

## 11.3. Retention and Disposition of Records Containing Personal Data

- A. Employees shall maintain, archive, and dispose of records—which includes all personal data—in accordance with an approved retention schedule.<sup>22</sup>
- B. Employees shall comply with all other applicable laws or regulations related to retention or disposition of specific personal data held by the [Department] or by a particular operating unit or program of the [Department].

# 12. Information Security

## 12.1. Incident Response

- A. Bear River City adopts and follows the **DTS Cybersecurity Incident Response Plan** to manage and address all security incidents, including data breaches, and privacy violations.
- B. Employees shall report all suspected security incidents, including non-IT incidents such as unauthorized access to physical records, to the **Enterprise Information Security Office (EISO)**. Any additional agency-specific response measures for non-IT incidents are the responsibility of the CAO [of each division of the Department] to develop and implement as appropriate.

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<sup>22</sup> Utah Code §§ [63G-2-604\(1\)\(b\)](#) and [63A-19-404](#).

- C. The CAO Bear River City shall ensure compliance with all other applicable laws or regulations related to incident response and breach notification of specific personal data held by the City.

## **12.2. Breach Notification**

- A. Bear River City is required to provide notice to an individual or the legal guardian of an individual, if the individual's personal data is affected by a data breach in accordance with [Utah Code § 63A-19-406](#).<sup>23</sup>
- B. Bear River City is required to notify the Cyber Center and the state attorney general's office of a data breach affecting 500 or more individuals in accordance with [Utah Code § 63A-19-405](#). [Divisions] that experience a data breach affecting fewer than 500 individuals must create and report an internal incident report in accordance with [Utah Code § 63A-19-405\(5\)](#). These requirements are in addition to any other reporting requirement that the [division] may be subject to.
- C. The CAO Bear River City that is subject to other breach notification requirements, such as those required for compliance with federal regulations, laws or other governing requirements (e.g., HIPAA or 42 CFR Part 2) are currently required to create and maintain their own City specific breach notification policies and procedures that meet the requirements of the applicable governing laws and regulations.

## **13. Surveillance**

### **13.1. Covert Surveillance**

- A. Employees may not establish, maintain, or use undisclosed or covert surveillance of individuals unless permitted by law.<sup>24</sup>
- B. Employees are responsible for engaging with appropriate leadership for review—to include legal counsel where pertinent—of any activity that may be considered a type of surveillance.
- C. The CAO [of each division of the Department] shall ensure that surveillance activities are documented and that a PIA for the activity has been completed.

### **13.2. Cookies, Fingerprinting, Key Loggers, and Tracking Technologies**

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<sup>23</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-401\(2\)\(b\)](#).

<sup>24</sup> [Utah Code § 63A-19-401\(2\)\(f\)](#).

Bear River City is committed to transparency and privacy protection for individuals that visit a website of the City with regard to the use of any tracking technologies, including but not limited to cookies, device fingerprinting, key loggers, and other similar methods for monitoring or collecting information from website users.

**A. Cookies**

The use of cookies on City websites and digital services must comply with applicable privacy and security policies. Cookies should be limited to essential operational purposes, and any use of tracking or third-party cookies for analytics or similar functions must be disclosed clearly to users, with an option to consent where required by law.

**B. Device Fingerprinting**

Device fingerprinting is prohibited unless explicitly authorized by the CAO and where the legal basis or appropriate justification for such processing is documented in a privacy impact assessment. The purpose and extent of fingerprinting must be clearly defined, documented, and disclosed to users in a privacy notice or statement that complies with applicable legal requirements.

**C. Key Loggers**

Key loggers are prohibited without specific authorization from the CAO and documented justification in the activity's PIA. Key loggers may only be used when there is a clearly defined operational need that complies with security standards and legal requirements, including appropriate user notice where required.

**D. Other Tracking Technologies**

The use of other tracking technologies, such as web beacons, pixel tags, or similar tools, is prohibited unless explicitly authorized by the CAO, and the legal basis for such tracking is documented in a PIA. Disclosure of these technologies must be included in user-facing privacy statements, with user consent obtained when required by law.

**E. User Notification and Consent**

Bear River City must ensure users are informed about the use of tracking technologies. A clear website privacy statement must explain the types of data collected, the purpose of the tracking, and how users can manage their preferences or consent. Any updates to tracking practices must be promptly reflected in the privacy statement.

**F. Data Security and Retention**

Data collected through authorized tracking technologies must be securely stored, with access limited to authorized personnel. Retention of this data must align with approved retention schedules, and the data should only be retained as long as necessary for the defined operational purpose.

## **14. Related Documents**

- [Department of Government Operations Internal Policy 01. Code of Conduct. Section 3.2 Managing Records and Information.]
- [DTS Cybersecurity Incident Response Plan]
- [Dept. of Government Operations Internal Policy 01.]
- [Department policy on handling public records requests under GRAMA]
- [ ... ]